

Monthly Report

September 2025



PERFORMANCE

PERIOD	MINOTAUR	MSCI AC WORLD	ALPHA
1 Month	+3.7%	+2.3%	+1.4%
3 Months	+10.9%	+6.4%	+4.5%
6 Months	+24.0%	+12.9%	+11.2%
1 Year	+33.5%	+22.8%	+10.8%

September 2025

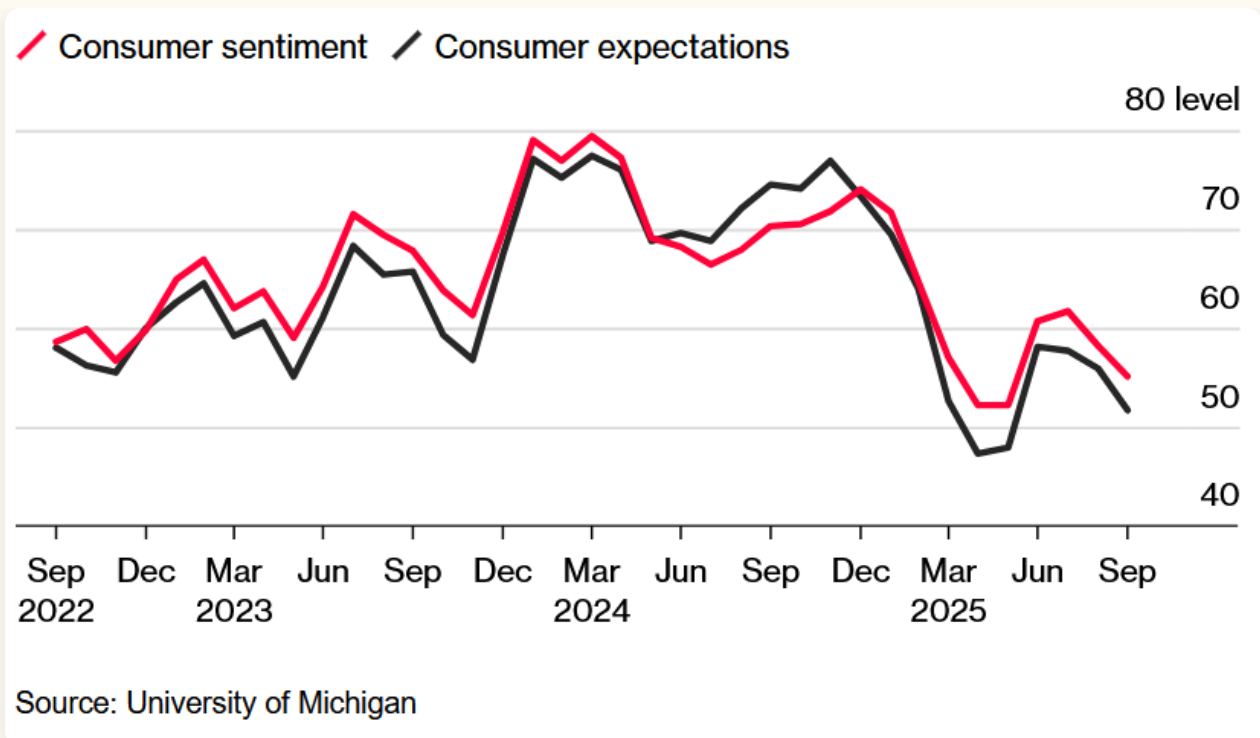
The Minotaur Global Opportunities Fund gained 3.7% in September, outperforming our benchmark by 1.4ppts. This adds to a twelve-month performance of 33.5% vs. the benchmark at 22.8%.

September was a reminder that markets are often driven more by geopolitics than fundamentals. This was reflected in our portfolio with the strongest contributions coming from our defence names. Rheinmetall was up 21% and RENK Group soared 38%. IperionX, increasingly recognised as a strategic supplier of titanium for defence applications, also rose 14%. Losses were spread more evenly across other parts of the portfolio, underscoring how uncertainty is weighing broadly on global markets.

This geopolitical uncertainty was driven by a series of unsettling events. In Tianjin, China staged a once-in-a-decade military parade with Xi Jinping flanked by Vladimir Putin and Kim Jong Un, signalling defiance toward US leadership. Russia meanwhile violated NATO airspace multiple times in September, with drones reported in Romania, Poland and possibly Denmark, and fighter jets entering Estonian skies. India's Narendra Modi joined Xi and Putin and were photographed in a brotherly-like embrace, underlining the shifting allegiances. In the US, political instability reached a tragic new low with the assassination of conservative activist Charlie Kirk, part of an alarming increase in political violence over recent years. The past five years have marked the highest rate of assassinations and attempts on the lives of politicians in records dating back to the 1960s, according to Bloomberg.

Amid this turbulence, investors sought safety in hard assets. Gold surged another 12.3% and has now eclipsed its inflation-adjusted peak last seen in 1980. The rally is beginning to spill into other metals including silver, copper and palladium, suggesting a broad re-pricing of security-linked commodities, a trend we are actively watching.

In the US economy, the dissonance between Main Street and Wall Street widened further. The Federal Reserve cut rates by 25bps, with Chair Powell citing labor market weakness, a move that followed lengthy and intense political pressure from President Trump. Banks and strategists are openly debating recession risk and consumer sentiment hit a four-month low. Yet equity markets powered ahead to new highs, and the IPO market seems to be roaring back to life, with six deals raising more than \$4 billion in a single week, the busiest stretch since 2021. Still, most of those new listings traded down after debut, a reminder that enthusiasm remains selective.



US Consumer sentiment the lowest since May this year

Against this backdrop, our focus remains on controlling what we can. September saw a major leap forward for Taurient, our proprietary AI research engine. We began rolling out dedicated AI agents for individual portfolio holdings, starting with Rheinmetall and COVER Corporation. Each morning these agents review our research files (which include reports written on our thesis, key issues, and questions), they follow a set of instructions we give it in an “ai.md” file and scan the web for developments, and then propose updates through Git pull requests. Importantly, portfolio managers still approve all changes, ensuring Taurient enhances rather than replaces decision-making. This marks the next stage in our ongoing effort to scale research throughput without compromising judgement.

Run on Tue, 30 Sep, 2025 8:05am

Completed

Searched for post-26 Sep developments and found a new €444m artillery ammunition order (announced 29 Sep 2025) with deliveries through June 2027 and reiterated guidance to reach up to 1.5m 155mm shells/year by 2027. I appended this order to the timeline, updated the capacity-execution issue with implications and links, and refreshed the production-facilities reference: set Unterlüss to operational (opened end-Aug 2025), added the Latvia JV row, and revised the ammunition capacity evolution to include the 2027 1.5m target. I also created a sources/research note capturing key details and citations.

220,795 input tokens (estimated) Duration: 4m 32s

 Pull request

 8:06:20am — News sweep — Rheinmetall Großauftrag neue Aufträge 2025 (DE)

 8:06:32am — Web search — Rheinmetall Auftrag Artilleriemunition Osteuropa September 2025 155mm

 8:06:40am — Opened www.hartpunkt.de

 8:06:54am — Opened www.handelsblatt.com

 8:07:07am — Reviewed [companies/rheinmetall/timeline.md](#)

 8:07:18am — Reviewed [companies/rheinmetall/issues/order-conversion/thesis.md](#)

 8:07:23am — Reviewed [companies/rheinmetall/reference/production-facilities.md](#)

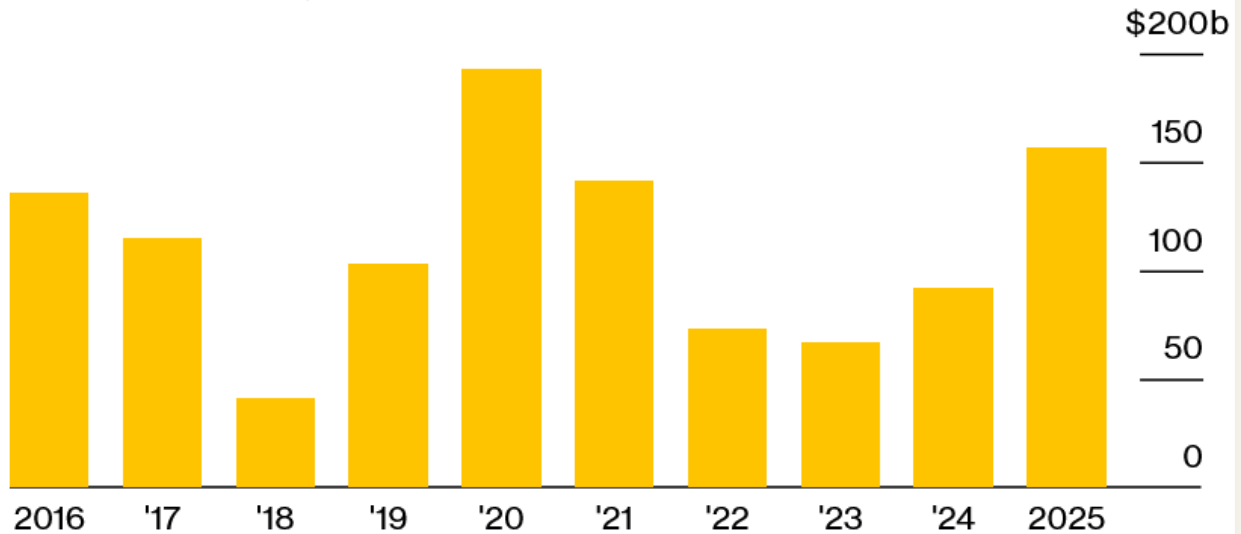
 8:07:44am — Reviewed [companies/rheinmetall/issues/capacity-execution/thesis.md](#)

 8:10:20am — Decision — Committed 4 file(s) and opened PR

Taurient AI Agent covering Rheinmetall hard at work

There's been no shortage of talk about an "AI bubble." Oracle's surge on cloud optimism underscores how thin the air has become at these valuations, while the increasingly circular flow of capital between the "kingmakers" of AI leaves little room for error. We hear the cautious tone raised by investors like David Einhorn, who warn that trillion-dollar buildouts funded by ever-growing debt are not without risk: US tech firms have already raised \$157 billion in public bond markets this year, up 70% on 2024. Yet as a business that can easily 100x our own usage of large language models, as seen by the Taurient developments above, we understand better than most the why that sits behind this infrastructure investment from the major players.

■ Public bond sales, tech sector (\$b)



Source: Bloomberg

Note: Data is through Sept. 24 each year.

Public bond sales for tech sector highest since 2020

Finally, corporate deal-making kept pace with the geopolitical drama. TikTok was ordered by executive decree to sell its US arm for \$14 billion to a politically connected investor consortium. Anglo American agreed to acquire Teck in one of the largest mining transactions in a decade. And Electronic Arts struck a landmark leveraged buyout with Saudi Arabia's Public Investment Fund, Silver Lake, and Affinity Partners, creating the largest LBO on record.

It was a month so dense with events that even the most imaginative futures markets would have struggled to anticipate everything that happened. In months like these, we are reminded of Socrates' words *"To know is to know that you know nothing. That is the meaning of true knowledge."*

PORTFOLIO

Top 10 Holdings

ALPHABETICAL — AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2025



Arthur J. Gallagher & Co.

United States
Large Cap · Financials



Artrya Limited

Australia
Small Cap · Health Care



CD Projekt Red S.A.

Poland
Mid Cap · Communication Services



COVER Corporation

Japan
Small Cap · Communication Services



First Solar Inc.

United States
Large Cap · Information Technology



HCA Healthcare Inc.

United States
Large Cap · Health Care



IperionX Limited

United States
Small Cap · Materials



NextEra Energy, Inc.

United States
Large Cap · Utilities



Rheinmetall AG

Germany
Large Cap · Industrials



Wizz Air

United Kingdom
Small Cap · Industrials

Composition

MARKET CAP, EXPOSURE, REGIONS & SECTORS

🏠 MARKET CAP

Mega Cap	US\$200bn+	9.9%
Large Cap	US\$10–200bn	38.8%
Mid Cap	US\$2–10bn	17.7%
Small Cap	US\$300m–2bn	7.9%
Micro Cap	<US\$300m	5.8%

🌐 REGIONS

North America	36.3%
United States	36.1%
Canada	0.3%
Europe	21.4%
Germany	6.1%
Poland	4.9%
United Kingdom	4.6%
Italy	2.6%
France	1.2%
Netherlands	1.1%
Spain	0.9%
Asia Pacific	22.4%
China	6.7%
Japan	5.7%
Australia	5.4%
Hong Kong	2.1%
Singapore	1.3%
South Korea	1.1%

↕ INVESTED POSITION

Gross Long	90.0%
Gross Short	9.9%
Net Exposure	80.1%
Long Positions	50
Short Positions	9

📊 SECTORS

Energy	0.3%
Materials	4.0%
Industrials	15.2%
Consumer Discretionary	3.4%
Consumer Staples	3.0%
Health Care	12.9%
Financials	2.5%
Information Technology	14.3%
Communication Services	19.6%
Utilities	3.0%
Real Estate	2.0%

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Charts, holding details, and more

The web edition of this report has expandable holding profiles, supporting charts, and any videos or embedded media referenced in the commentary.

<https://www.minotaurcapital.com/reports/monthly/2025-09>

For investor enquiries, contact invest@minotaurcapital.com.

IMPORTANT INFORMATION

Minotaur Capital Management Pty Ltd (ABN 17 672 819 975) is a corporate authorised representative (CAR 1308265) of Minotaur Licensing Pty Ltd (ABN 86 674 743 198) (AFSL 557080). The Minotaur Global Opportunities Fund is issued by K2 Asset Management Ltd (ABN 95 085 445 094, AFSL 244393), a wholly owned subsidiary of K2 Asset Management Holdings Ltd (ABN 59 124 636 782).

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